

Safeguarding Public Values

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Public Values



All public values need to be safeguarded



Public Values

1. Identification
2. Trade-off between values
3. Multi-actor context
4. How to specify

Trade off?

Green busses: higher costs, higher ticket prices
and less affordability?



Issues

1. Public values are conflicting or **competing**: trade-offs need to be made



Issues

2. Public values are **dynamic**: preferences can change over time





Issues

3. Public values are to be safeguarded in a **multi-actor setting**: diverging interests and opinions



Issues

4. Public values are **hard to specify**





Safe and Secure Unconventional Hydrocarbon - shale gas

Pia Ahrenkilde Hansen
European Commission Spokeswoman

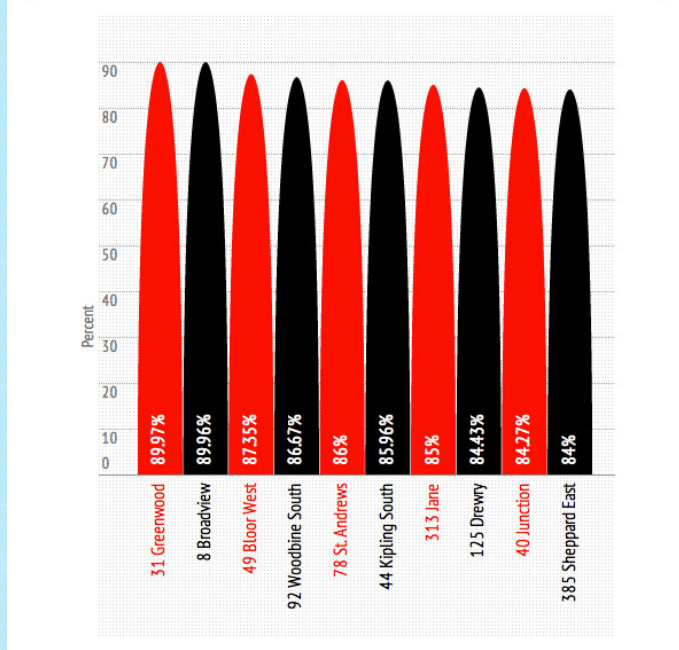
Issues

4. Public values are **hard to specify**





Top performing bus routes?

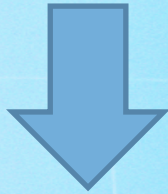




Perverse effect of PMS

How will a government safeguard these public values? Penalties?

Problem: Perverse effect of PMS



Negotiation

Involvement of actors

Thank you for your attention!

**Please post any questions on our
discussion forum**

Pag 3 <http://santamarta-florez.blogspot.nl/2013/12/wind-turbines-have-no-effect-on.html>

Pag 6 <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/euoppblog/2012/08/07/meps-voting-citizen-preferences-weak-relationship/>

<http://thecityfix.com/blog/moving-cars-not-people-on-delhis-bus-corridor/>

[http://www.blogto.com/city/2014/02/the best and worst ttc bus and streetcar routes/](http://www.blogto.com/city/2014/02/the_best_and_worst_ttc_bus_and_streetcar_routes/)

<http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/world-news/china-pollution-beijing-engulfed-by-smog-1561404>